

**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
**Ya-Chi Ho, MD, PhD**

**Version Date:** 8/17/2023

**Education:**

- 09/1995 - 06/2002 MD, National Cheng Kung University, Medicine, Tainan, Tainan City, Taiwan  
09/2005 - 06/2007 MMS, National Taiwan University, Clinical Medicine, Taipei, Taiwan  
08/2008 - 09/2013 PhD, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Cellular and Molecular Medicine, Baltimore, MD, United States

**Career/Academic Appointments:**

- 07/2000 - 08/2000 Clinical clerkship, Medical Oncology, Yale University, New Haven, CT  
03/2001 - 05/2002 Clinical clerkship, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC  
06/2002 - 06/2005 Resident, internal Medicine, National Taiwan University Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan  
06/2005 - 06/2007 Clinical fellow, Division of infectious Diseases, National Taiwan University Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan  
07/2007 - 06/2008 Attending Physician, infectious Diseases, Medicine, National Taiwan University Hospital, Yun-Lin Branch, Douliu, Taiwan  
09/2013 - 09/2014 Postdoctoral fellow, Division of infectious Diseases, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD  
10/2014 - 12/2015 Research Associate, Medicine, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD  
01/2016 - 03/2017 Instructor, Medicine, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD  
04/2017 - 08/2017 Assistant Professor, Medicine, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD  
09/2017 - 06/2021 Assistant Professor, Microbial Pathogenesis, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT (Primary)  
09/2017 - 06/2021 Assistant Professor, infectious Diseases, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT (Secondary)  
07/2021 - present Associate Professor on Term, Microbial Pathogenesis, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT (Primary)  
07/2021 - present Associate Professor on Term, infectious Diseases, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, CT (Secondary)

**Administrative Positions:**

- 2016 - 2017 Co-Director, HIV Cure Scientific Working Group, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD  
2016 - 2021 Investigator, HIV Reservoirs and Viral Eradication Transformative Science Group (Cure TSG), AIDS Clinical Trial Group, New Haven, CT  
2021 - Present Faculty Advisory Council member, Microbial Pathogenesis, Yale University, New Haven, CT  
2022 - Present Director of Graduate Studies (DGS), Microbiology PhD Program of Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Yale University, New Haven, CT  
2022 NIH/NIAID/DAIDS Subject Matter Expert (SME) on single-cell profiling  
2023 - Keck Microarray Shared Resource (KMSR) scientific advisory board, Yale University, New Haven, CT

**Professional Honors & Recognition:****International/National/Regional**

2002	<i>Phi Tau Phi</i>
2003 - 2004	Best Resident Award, Department of Medicine, National Taiwan University Hospital
2007	Best Teaching Resident Award, National Taiwan University Hospital
2007	Scholarship for PhD Studies Abroad, Ministry of Education, Taiwan
2011	Howard Hughes International Student Research Fellowship
2013	Young Investigator Award, Conferences on Retroviruses and Opportunistic infections (CROI)
2014	Michael Shanoff Johns Hopkins Young Investigator Award, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
2014	<i>Phi Beta Kappa</i>
2016	W. W. Smith Charitable Foundation AIDS Research Award
2016	Distinguished Alumni Award, National Cheng Kung University
2018	Gilead Sciences Research Scholar in HIV, Gilead Sciences
2018	Andy Kaplan Prize, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Meetings on Retroviruses
2022	Thomas A. and Joyce E. Pearson Endowed Lecture and Keynote Speaker, Medical Scientist Research Symposium, University of Rochester
2022	Keynote speaker, The Australasian Society for HIV, Viral Hepatitis and Sexual Health Medicine (ASHM)
2023	Elected member, American Society for Clinical Investigation (ASCI), American Society for Clinical Investigation
2023	Plenary speaker, International AIDS Society Annual Meeting

**Yale University/Yale School of Medicine/Hospital System**

2017	Lois E. and Franklin H. Top, Jr. Yale Scholar, Yale University School of Medicine
2018	Rudolf J. Anderson Fellowship, Yale University

**Invited Speaking Engagements, Presentations, Symposia & Workshops****Not Affiliated with Yale:****International/National**Before joining Yale

1. "How far away is a sterilizing cure: Molecular and functional analysis of HIV-1 proviruses", The Department of Microbiology, Immunology, and Tropical Medicine Seminar, **George Washington University**, Washington, DC, United States, October 2015
2. "The expression of defective HIV-1 proviruses complicates HIV-1 cure strategies", Conference on Cell & Gene Therapy for HIV Cure, **Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center**, Seattle, WA, United States, August 2017

As an Assistant Professor at Yale

3. "Cytotoxic T lymphocytes shape the landscape of HIV-1 proviruses", The international Meeting of the Institute of Human Virology, **University of Maryland, Baltimore**, MD, United States, October 2017
4. "HIV-1 Viral and Proviral Landscape", Keystone Symposia, HIV and Co-infections, **Keystone Symposia**, HIV and Co-infections, Whistler, BC, Canada, April 2018
5. "Aberrant integrant-driven host gene expression contributes to HIV-1 persistence", **Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Meetings on Retroviruses**, Cold Spring Harbor, NY, United States, May 2018 (**Andy Kaplan Prize Talk**)

6. "HIV-1 RNA SortSeq: HIV-1-driven aberrant host gene expression contributes to HIV-1 persistence", **University of Washington/Fred Hutchinson Center for AIDS Research Seminar**, Seattle, WA, United States, June 2018
7. "Targeting the one in a million: detection and elimination of the HIV latent reservoir", **AACR Special Conference on Cancer**: Dormancy and Residual Disease, American Association for Cancer Research, Montreal, QC, Canada, June 2018
8. "Understanding HIV persistence – do defective viruses matter?", AIDS 2018, **The International AIDS Annual Meeting**, Amsterdam, NH, Netherlands, July 2018
9. "They said academia is hard", Academic Research Faculty Career Workshop, Professional Development and Career office, **Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine**, Baltimore, MD, United States, August 2018
10. "Single-cell analysis of HIV-1-host interactions reveals HIV-1-driven aberrant host gene transcription", **Kumamoto University**, Kumamoto, Japan, January 2019
11. "Shaping the HIV-1 proviral and viral landscape", **The Japanese Society for AIDS Research**, Kumamoto, Kumamoto, Japan, January 2019
12. "The power of HIV promoter: HIV-1 driven viral and host gene transcription", **Conferences on Retroviruses and Opportunistic infections (CROI)**, Seattle, WA, United States, March 2019 (Symposium)
13. "Role of clonal expansion in HIV persistence", BEAT HIV Delaney Collaboratory Annual Meeting, BEAT-HIV Delaney Collaboratory Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, United States, June 2019
14. "Turning off HIV-driven aberrant transcription", **10th International AIDS Society (IAS) Annual Meeting** 2019, Mexico City, Mexico
15. "Single-Cell HIV SortSeq Identifies HIV-host interactions and Therapeutic Targets", **National Institutes of Health and Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation Joint Workshop**, Bethesda, MD, United States, July 2019
16. "The critical help: the single-cell landscape of T cell responses in COVID-19", **The Scientist Webinars**: First Responders: SARS-CoV-2 and the Immune System, The Scientist, The Scientist Webinars: First Responders: SARS-CoV-2 and the Immune System, November 2020

As an Associate Professor at Yale

17. "Why do we need a cure: single-cell multi-omic understanding of HIV persistence and immune dysfunction", **Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center/Weill Cornell Medicine**, Weekly ID Advanced Topics Lecture Series, January 2021
18. "Single-cell transcriptional landscapes reveal HIV-1–driven aberrant host gene transcription", **HIV Structural Biology Virtual Meeting**, NIH, June 2021
19. "The clonal expansion dynamics of the HIV-1 reservoir: understanding integration site-dependent proliferation and HIV-1 persistence at the single-cell level", **Seminar series in the Research Department of Infection and Immunity at University College London**, September 2021
20. "HIV-1-driven aberrant cancer gene expression as a mechanism of persistence - a single cell approach", **Nebraska Center for Virology (NCV) Symposium**, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, United States, October 2021
21. "Integration site dependent proliferation of CAR-T cells", **American Foundation for AIDS Research Think Tank**, Washington, DC, United States, January 2022

22. "The clonal expansion dynamics of HIV-1-infected cells revealed by single-cell multiomics", **Emory University Center for AIDS Research (CFAR) Network Science Seminar**, January 2022
23. "The clonal expansion dynamics of HIV-1-infected cells revealed by single-cell multiomics", **BEAT-HIV Martin Delaney Collaboratory**, Webinar, January 2022
24. "The clonal expansion dynamics of HIV-1-infected cells revealed by single-cell multiomics", **HOPE Martin Delaney Collaboratory**, Webinar, January 2022
25. "Mechanisms of HIV persistence - a single-cell multi-omics approach", Penn Center for AIDS Research (CFAR) Seminar Series, **University of Pennsylvania**, April 2022
26. "The clonal expansion dynamics of HIV-1-infected cells revealed by single-cell multiomics", **Center for Global Infectious Disease, Seattle Children's Research Institute, Seattle**, WA, United States, April 2022
27. "Single-Cell Analyses of HIV Reservoirs and implications of new findings and concepts revealed by these novel methods on HIV Cure Research and Strategies", **Symposium on Cure strategies session, AIDS Clinical Trial Group (ACTG) Annual Meeting**, June 2022
28. "RNA sequencing and its applications (and single cell RNA seq)", **International AIDS Vaccine initiative (IAVI), international AIDS Vaccine initiative (IAVI)**, June 2022
29. "Keynote: Understanding HIV latent reservoir - a single-cell multi-omics approach", Joint Australasian HIV&AIDS and Sexual Health Conferences, **The Australasian Society for HIV, Viral Hepatitis and Sexual Health Medicine (ASHM)**, August 2022 (**Keynote**)
30. "Current HIV/SIV Reservoir Assays for Preclinical and Clinical Applications – Recommendations from the Experts", NIH/NIAID, September 2022 (Panelist)
31. "Single-cell multi-omics understanding of HIV-induced immune dysfunction", **HIV Cure and Reservoir Symposium, Ghent, Belgium**, September 2022
32. "Understanding HIV-1 persistence using single-cell multi-omics and CRISPR screen", **Innate Sensing and Restriction of Retroviruses, SPP1923 international Meeting, Heidelberg, Germany**, September 2022
33. "Single-cell multi-omics identifies HIV persistence in cytotoxic CD4+ T cells", ANRS (the French National Agency for Research on AIDS) | MIE (Maladies infectieuses émergentes) **AC41 Annual international Symposium on HIV Reservoirs at Institut Pasteur, Paris**, France, November 2022
34. "Single-cell multi-omic understanding of HIV reservoir expansion dynamics", **Miami Center for AIDS Research (CFAR) Annual Meeting**, Miami, FL, United States, February 2023
35. "Single-cell multiomics and expansion dynamics of HIV reservoir over space and time", **Conferences on Retroviruses and Opportunistic infections**, Seattle, WA, United States, February 2023 (Frontiers in Laboratory Science – New Investigator Workshop)
36. "New Frontiers in HIV Research", **Palm Springs Symposium on HIV/AIDS**, Palm Springs, CA, United States, March 2023
37. "Plenary: New approaches to measuring the reservoir", **International AIDS Society (IAS) Annual Meeting**, Brisbane, Australia, July 2023 (**Plenary**)
38. (Invitation confirmed) Einstein-Rockefeller-CUNY Center for AIDS Research (CFAR) **NYC-wide research symposium: Pathways to an HIV Cure**, New York, September 2023
39. (Invitation confirmed) "Single-cell multiomic understanding of HIV reservoir and T cell clonal expansion dynamics", **Nordic HIV & Virology Conference, Stockholm, Sweden**, September 2023 (**Plenary**)

40. (Invitation confirmed) **Fall Meeting, International Graduate School in Molecular Medicine, Ulm University**, Ulm, Germany, November 2023
41. (Invitation confirmed) **Infectious Disease and Human Health Seminar Series** by the Gladstone Institute of Virology (GIV), the Quantitative Biosciences Institute (QBI), and the Host-Pathogen Map Initiative (HPMI), University of California, San Francisco, December 2023

## Regional

### As an Assistant Professor at Yale

1. "Single-cell transcriptional landscape of CD4+ T cells reveals aberrant HIV-1-host interactions", Single-cell transcriptional landscape of CD4+ T cells reveals aberrant HIV-1-host interactions, **The Center for Virology and Vaccine Research (CVVR) at Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center**, Boston, MA, United States, January 2019
2. "Single-Cell Transcriptional Landscape Reveals Aberrant HIV-1 Host interactions upon Latency Reversal", **Boston University National Emerging Infectious Diseases Laboratories Seminar Series**, Boston, MA, United States, January 2019

### As an Associate Professor at Yale

3. "Keynote: Mechanisms of HIV persistence and therapeutic implications - a single-cell multi-omics approach", **Thomas A. and Joyce E. Pearson Endowed Lecture, Medical Scientist Research Symposium, University of Rochester**, Rochester, NY, United States, January 2022
4. "Single-Cell Multiomics Reveals Persistence of HIV-1 in Expanded Cytotoxic T cell Clones", NIH Martin Delaney Collaboratory REACH Annual Meeting, New York, NY, United States, May 2022
5. "Single-cell multiomics and expansion dynamics of HIV reservoir", Department of Microbiology and Immunology Seminar, **University of Iowa**, Iowa City, IA, United States, April 2023
6. "Single-cell multiomics and expansion dynamics of HIV reservoir", Department of Microbiology, Immunology, & Tropical Medicine Seminar, **George Washington University**, Washington, DC, United States, April 2023
7. (Invitation confirmed) **2023/2024 Infectious Disease and Human Health Seminar Series, Gladstone Institute of Virology, San Francisco**, United States, December 2023

## Peer-Reviewed Presentations & Symposia Given at Meetings not Affiliated with Yale:

### International/National

1. "HIV-1 proviruses which are integrated into cancer-related genes are inducible", HIV Persistence During Therapy Workshop, HIV Persistence During Therapy Workshop, Miami, FL, United States, December 2017 (Other)
2. "Identification of integration sites of inducible HIV-1 using HIV-1 RNA SortSeq", Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic infections (CROI), international Antiviral Society-USA, Boston, MA, United States, March 2018 (Other)
3. "Filgotinib, a Janus Kinase inhibitor, Suppresses HIV-1 Expression and T Cell Activation", Keystone Symposia: Functional Cures and the Eradication of HIV (X8), Keystone Symposia: Functional Cures and the Eradication of HIV (X8), Whistler, BC, Canada, March 2019 (Other)
4. "Filgotinib, a Janus Kinase inhibitor, Suppresses HIV-1 Expression and T Cell Activation", Keystone Symposia, Functional Cures and the Eradication of HIV (X8), Keystone Symposia Functional Cures and the Eradication of HIV (X8), Whistler, BC, Canada, March 2019 (Oral Presentation)

5. "Sigle-cell multi-omics understanding of T cell clones harboring HIV-1 RNA+ cells", Cold Spring Harbor Meetings on Retroviruses, Cold Spring Harbor Meetings on Retroviruses, Cold Spring Harbor Meetings on Retroviruses, May 2021 (Oral Presentation)
6. "Single-cell multiomics reveals HIV-1 persistence in expanded cytotoxic T cell clones", Single-cell multiomics reveals HIV-1 persistence in expanded cytotoxic T cell clones, Conferences on Retroviruses and Opportunistic infections (CROI), January 2022 (Oral Presentation)
7. "The single-cell epigenetic, transcriptional, and protein expression landscape of latent and transcriptionally active HIV-1-infected cells", Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Meetings on Retroviruses, May 2023 (Oral Presentation)

### **Professional Service:**

#### **Peer Review Groups/Grant Study Sections**

2016 - Present      Reviewer, NIH Study Section

2016/8/2 ZAI1 FDS-M (S1): Opportunities for collaborative research at the NIH Clinical Centers (U01)

2018/7/19 AIDS Immunology and Pathogenesis (AIP)

2018/11/9 ZRG1 AARR-P (11) and -P (92): HIV Small Business and point-of-care applications

2019/3/22 ZRG1 AARR- P(11) and -P(92) SEP VAM: HIV Small Business and point-of-care applications

2020/4/21 ZAI1 IS-A (C2): High-Throughput Assay Platform for Quantifying Latent HIV Reservoirs

2020/3/5 ZRG1 AARR-P (11) B: Small Business: HIV/AIDS innovative Research Applications

2020/6/26 ZRG1 AARR-P (11): Small Business: HIV/AIDS innovative Research Applications

2020/6/26 ZRG1 AARR-M (07): Small Business: HIV/AIDS innovative Research Applications

2021/2/5 Point-of-Care HIV Viral Load, Drug Resistance, and Adherence Assays

2021/6/22-6/23 ZRG1 AIDC-C (12): Small Business: Anti-Viral Therapeutics

2022/3/22-3/23 ZRG1 0F7C-S (20)L: Fellowships: infectious diseases and immunology (F30/F31)

2022/7/13-7/14 ZRG1 F07C-M (20): Fellowships: infectious diseases and immunology (F30/F31)

2022/7/26 ZRG1 IDIB-E (90): HIV and AIDS related conditions

2022/11/22 ZADA1 SXC-G (J1): Single cell opioid response in the context of HIV program expansion

2023/2/15-2/16 ZAI1 DNV-A(M1) 1: A Multi-omics Approach to Immune Responses in HIV Vaccination and intervention (P01)

2023/6/12 ZDA1 SXC-N (O2)

2016                  Reviewer, DC CFAR Faculty Developmental Grant Study Section

2017                  Reviewer, Czech Science Foundation Study section

2018                  Reviewer, Millennium Science initiative Study section

2018 - Present      Reviewer, American Foundation for AIDS Research (amfAR)

2019                  Committee Member, PhD Program in Virology, Harvard Medical School, PhD Thesis

Defense Committee Member for Radwa Sharaf, Po-Ting Liu, Phillip Tomezsko

2019 - Present      Reviewer, Conferences on Retroviruses and Opportunistic infections (CROI)

2021                  Reviewer, The Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO/ZonMw), Vici programme

2021 - Present      Committee Member, HIV Persistence During Therapy Workshop

2023                  Center for Medicinal Cannabis Research Grant, University of California San Diego

2023 -                Program Committee, Conferences on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections (CROI)

### **Advisory Boards**

2020 - Present      Board Member, Cell Reports Medicine, Cell Press

2020 - Present      Board Member, Journal of Infectious Diseases, The Infectious Diseases Society of America

2022                  **Expert, NIH NIAID DAIDS customized cure subject matter experts (SME)**

**consultation** for RFA-AI-22-038 P01 "A Multi-omics Approach to Immune Responses in HIV Vaccination and intervention, NIH/NIAID

## Journal Services

### Editorial boards

2015	Editor, Guest Editor, Journal of Virus Eradication, Guest Editor, Journal of Virus Eradication
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### Reviewer

2018 - present	Reviewer, <i>Cell</i> , <i>Nature Medicine</i> , <i>Nature Immunology</i> , <i>Immunity</i> , <i>Molecular Cell</i> , <i>Science Translational Medicine</i> , <i>Cell Host Microbe</i> , <i>Journal of Clinical Investigation</i> , <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> , <i>PNAS</i> , <i>Nature Communications</i> , <i>Cell Reports</i> , <i>Nature Structural and Molecular Biology</i> , <i>Cell Reports Medicine</i> , <i>Cell Reports Methods</i> , <i>eLife</i> , <i>Scientific Report</i> , <i>mBio</i> , <i>PLoS Pathogens</i> , <i>Retrovirology</i> , <i>Journal of Virology</i> , <i>Journal of Infectious Diseases</i> , <i>Journal of Biological Chemistry</i> , <i>EMBO Journal</i> , <i>EMBO Molecular Medicine</i> , <i>ACS Infectious Diseases</i> , <i>Journal of AIDS</i> , <i>Trends in Molecular Medicine</i> , <i>Journal of Infection</i> , <i>Nucleic Acids Research</i>
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## Professional Organizations

### American Society for Microbiology

2011 - 2017	American Society for Microbiology, Member
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### Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

2014 - 2015	Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Research Associate
2015 - 2017	Faculty Member, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, instructor in Medicine
2017	Faculty Member, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Assistant Professor of Medicine

## Yale University / Hospital System

### Medical School

2019 - Present	Representative, Yale University medical student curriculum, Faculty representative, medical student curriculum
2020 - Present	Representative, Yale University Faculty Advisory Council, Faculty Council, representative for Department of Microbial Pathogenesis
2021 - Present	Ad-hoc reviewer, Yale University Microbiology, immunobiology, and MD/PhD program admissions committee, Admission Committee, MD/PhD Program

### Department

2018 - Present	Committee Member, Harvard University, Thesis defense committee member, PhD Dissertation Committee Member for Harvard Virology PhD Program: Radwa Sharaf, Po-Ting Liu, Phillip Tomezko
2019 - Present	Committee Member, Yale University, PhD thesis committee, PhD thesis committee for Elizabeth Nand, Microbiology Track, Yale BBS PhD program
2020 - Present	Committee Member, Mount Sinai School of Medicine PhD thesis defense committee, Thesis defense committee for MD/PhD candidate Amara Plaza-Jennings
2021 - Present	Committee Member, University of Massachusetts PhD defense committee, Thesis defense committee member for UMass MD/PhD student Noah Silverstein
2021 - Present	Committee Member, Yale University Department of Microbial Pathogenesis Retreat committee, Seminar Committee, Safety Committee, Faculty Advisory Council

**Bibliography:****Peer-Reviewed Original Research**Trainee stage as medical student, internal medicine resident, and infectious diseases fellow

1. Fan J, Shao C, **Ho Y**, Yu C, Hor L. Isolation and Characterization of a *Vibrio vulnificus* Mutant Deficient in Both Extracellular Metalloprotease and Cytolysin. *Infection and Immunity* 2001, 69: 5943-5948. PMID: 11500479, PMCID: PMC98719, DOI: 10.1128/iai.69.9.5943-5948.2001.
2. Chuang YM, Tseng SP, Teng LJ, **Ho YC**, Hsueh PR. Emergence of cefotaxime resistance in *Citrobacter freundii* causing necrotizing fasciitis and osteomyelitis. *Journal of infection* 2006, 53: e161-e163. PMID: 16375973, DOI: 10.1016/j.jinf.2005.11.002.
3. **Ho YC**, Shih TT, Lin YH, Hsiao CF, Chen MY, Hsieh SM, Sheng WH, Sun HY, Hung CC, Chang SC. Osteonecrosis in patients with human immunodeficiency virus type 1 infection in Taiwan. *Japanese Journal of Infectious Diseases* 2007, 60: 382-6. PMID: 18032839.
4. Chuang Y, **Ho Y**, Chang H, Yu C, Yang P, Hsueh P. Disseminated cryptococcosis in HIV-uninfected patients. *European Journal of Clinical Microbiology & Infectious Diseases* 2007, 27: 307-310. PMID: 18157678, DOI: 10.1007/s10096-007-0430-1.
5. **Ho YC**, Sun HY, Chen MY, Hsieh SM, Sheng WH, Chang SC. Clinical presentation and outcome of toxoplasmic encephalitis in patients with human immunodeficiency virus type 1 infection. *Journal of Microbiology Immunology and Infection* 2008, 41: 386-92. PMID: 19122919.
6. Sun HY, Kung HC, **Ho YC**, Chien YF, Chen MY, Sheng WH, Hsieh SM, Wu CH, Liu WC, Hung CC, Chang SC. Seroprevalence of hepatitis A virus infection in persons with HIV infection in Taiwan: implications for hepatitis A vaccination. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases* 2009, 13: e199-e205. PMID: 19208490, DOI: 10.1016/j.ijid.2008.12.009.
7. **Ho YC**, Chang SC, Lin SR, Wang WK. High Levels of mecA DNA Detected by a Quantitative Real-Time PCR Assay Are Associated with Mortality in Patients with Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Bacteremia. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology* 2009, 47: 1443-1451. PMID: 19279177, PMCID: PMC2681853, DOI: 10.1128/jcm.01197-08.
8. **Ho YC**, Wang JL, Wang JT, Wu UI, Chang CW, Wu HS, Chen CH, Chuang YM, Chang SC. Prognostic factors for fatal adult influenza pneumonia. *Journal of Infection* 2009, 58: 439-445. PMID: 19386366, DOI: 10.1016/j.jinf.2009.03.007.
9. **Ho Y**, Chang S, Lin S, Wang W. High Levels of mecA DNA Detected by a Quantitative Real-Time PCR Assay Are Associated with Mortality in Patients with Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Bacteremia. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology* 2009, 47: 2361-2361. PMCID: PMC2708482, DOI: 10.1128/jcm.00884-09.
10. Chuang Y, Ku SC, Liaw SJ, Wu SC, **Ho YC**, Yu CJ, Hsueh PR. Disseminated Cryptococcus neoformans var. grubii infections in intensive care units. *Epidemiology and Infection* 2009, 138: 1036-1043. PMID: 19796452, DOI: 10.1017/s0950268809990926.
11. Wu UI, Wang JT, **Ho YC**, Pan SC, Chen YC, Chang SC. Factors associated with development of complications among adults with influenza: A 3-year prospective analysis. *Journal of The Formosan Medical Association* 2012, 111: 364-369. PMID: 22817813, DOI: 10.1016/j.jfma.2011.04.005.

During PhD

12. Thayil SM, **Ho YC**, Bollinger RC, Blankson JN, Siliciano RF, Karakousis PC, Page KR. Mycobacterium tuberculosis Complex Enhances Susceptibility of CD4 T Cells to HIV through a TLR2-Mediated Pathway *PLoS One* 2012, 7: e41093. PMID: 22844428, PMCID: PMC3402510, DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0041093.

13. Yukl SA, Boritz E, Busch M, Bentsen C, Chun TW, Douek D, Eisele E, Haase A, **Ho YC**, Hütter G, Justement JS, Keating S, Lee TH, Li P, Murray D, Palmer S, Pilcher C, Pillai S, Price RW, Rothenberger M, Schacker T, Siliciano J, Siliciano R, Sinclair E, Strain M, Wong J, Richman D, Deeks SG. Challenges in Detecting HIV Persistence during Potentially Curative interventions: A Study of the Berlin Patient. *PLoS Pathogens* 2013, 9: e1003347. PMID: 23671416, PMCID: PMC3649997, DOI: 10.1371/journal.ppat.1003347.
14. **Ho YC**, Shan L, Hosmane NN, Wang J, Laskey SB, Rosenbloom DI, Lai J, Blankson JN, Siliciano JD, Siliciano RF. Replication-Competent Noninduced Proviruses in the Latent Reservoir increase Barrier to HIV-1 Cure. *Cell* 2013, 155: 540-551. PMID: 24243014, PMCID: PMC3896327, DOI: 10.1016/j.cell.2013.09.020.

**\*Selected as Nature Milestones**

15. Chiu YL, Shan L, Huang H, Haupt C, Bessell C, Canaday DH, Zhang H, **Ho YC**, Powell JD, Oelke M, Margolick JB, Blankson JN, Griffin DE, Schneck JP. Sprouty-2 regulates HIV-specific T cell polyfunctionality. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 2013, 124: 198-208. PMID: 24292711, PMCID: PMC3871241, DOI: 10.1172/jci70510.

During postdoc

16. Bruner KM, Murray AJ, Pollack RA, Soliman MG, Laskey SB, Capoferri AA, Lai J, Strain MC, Lada SM, Hoh R, **Ho YC**, Richman DD, Deeks SG, Siliciano JD, Siliciano RF. Defective proviruses rapidly accumulate during acute HIV-1 infection. *Nature Medicine* 2016, 22: 1043-1049. PMID: 27500724, PMCID: PMC5014606, DOI: 10.1038/nm.4156.
17. Rainwater-Lovett K, Ziemniak C, Watson D, Luzuriaga K, Siberry G, Petru A, Chen Y, Uprety P, McManus M, **Ho YC**, Lamers SL, Persaud D. Paucity of intact Non-induced Provirus with Early, Long-Term Antiretroviral Therapy of Perinatal HIV infection *PLoS One* 2017, 12: e0170548. PMID: 28178277, PMCID: PMC5298215, DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0170548.
18. Hosmane NN, Kwon KJ, Bruner KM, Capoferri AA, Beg S, Rosenbloom DI, Keele BF, **Ho YC**, Siliciano JD, Siliciano RF. Proliferation of latently infected CD4+ T cells carrying replication-competent HIV-1: Potential role in latent reservoir dynamics. *Journal of Experimental Medicine* 2017, 214: 959-972. PMID: 28341641, PMCID: PMC5379987, DOI: 10.1084/jem.20170193.
19. Pollack RA, Jones RB, Pertea M, Bruner KM, Martin AR, Thomas AS, Capoferri AA, Beg SA, Huang SH, Karandish S, Hao H, Halper-Stromberg E, Yong PC, Kovacs C, Benko E, Siliciano RF, **Ho YC**. Defective HIV-1 Proviruses Are Expressed and Can Be Recognized by Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes, which Shape the Proviral Landscape. *Cell Host & Microbe* 2017, 21: 494-506.e4. PMID: 28407485, PMCID: PMC5433942, DOI: 10.1016/j.chom.2017.03.008.

**\*Best Paper of the year, selected by Cell Host Microbe Editors**

**\*Corresponding author**

20. Huang SH, Ren Y, Thomas AS, Chan D, Mueller S, Ward AR, Patel S, Bolland CM, Cruz CR, Karandish S, Truong R, Macedo AB, Bosque A, Kovacs C, Benko E, Piechocka-Trocha A, Wong H, Jeng E, Nixon DF, **Ho YC**, Siliciano RF, Walker BD, Jones RB. Latent HIV reservoirs exhibit inherent resistance to elimination by CD8+ T cells. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 2018, 128: 876-889. PMID: 29355843, PMCID: PMC5785246, DOI: 10.1172/jci97555.
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